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Audit Report - Solar Farm # 735

Overview

GCA: Fatima Khaziyeva

Location: 9939 Shining Willow St, Middleton, WI 53562, USA

Coordinates: 43.06967720011346, -89.55965609011731

Solar Panels:

Quantity: 9

Brand and Model: REC 460AA Pure-RX by REC Solar

Warranty: 25 years

System Wattage Output: 4.14 kW DC & 3.42 kW AC

Installation and Operations:

Installation Date: After December 16, 2024

PTO Date: February 5th, 2025

Short ID: 735

Carbon Footprint & Production:

Average Sunlight per day: 3.87 hours

Adjusted Weekly Carbon Credits = 0.0448

Weekly Total Carbon Debt = 0.0249

Net Carbon Credit Earnings Weekly = 0.0199

Protocol Fees: \$5,958.51

Final Cost of Power: \$0.1548 per kWh

Solar Farm Site Profile

Tests performed by GCA	Results	Reference
Inspected the Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement to verify the legal name of the entity owning the solar farm.	Owner: Solar Farm #735	Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement
Inspected the Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement, and conducted on-site verification to ensure the geographic coordinates of the solar farm are accurate.	43.06967720011346, -89.55965609011731	Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement & Screenshot of GCA phone location
Inspected the Plan sets, and conducted an on-site physical verification to corroborate the size of the solar farm as stated in the documents.	4.14 kW DC & 3.42 kW AC	Planset p.1 & Audit Pictures
Inspected the Property Ownership Document, and conducted on-site verification to confirm the address and the zip code of the property.	9939 Shining Willow St, Middleton, WI 53562, USA	Property Ownership Statement & Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement
Conducted on-site verification to visually confirm the installation of solar panels on the property	The GCA counted 19 panels in the pre-installation photos. After the new panels were installed, the total increased to 28. This confirms that 9 new panels were added and are eligible to join the Glow Ecosystem.	Audit Pictures
Conducted on-site verification to visually assess the general condition and features of the property.	The solar panels are new and in good condition. They are located on the rooftop of the house.	Audit Pictures

Solar Panel details

Tests performed by GCA	Results	Reference
Inspected the document and conducted on-site verification to confirm the brand and model of the solar panels installed	REC 460AA Pure-RX by REC Solar	Planset [p.1] Audit pictures
Inspected the Manufacturer Warranty Document to verify the warranties provided for the solar panels	25-year warranty by REC Solar	REC Solar Website
Inspected the Installation Approval by City of Madison Building Department and conducted on-site verification to confirm the installation method of the solar panels	Installed professionally, adhering to industry norms.	Inspection and Permit document

Calculation of the Expected Carbon Credit Production

Conducted calculations based on the specifications of the solar panels, historic data from WattTime and NASA, and any expected degradation to determine the expected carbon credit production per megawatt hour of electricity produced. For an in-depth understanding of these calculations, reference is made to the '[Assumption Documentation](#)'.

Coordinates: 43.06967720011346, -89.55965609011731

Average Sunlight per day: 3.87 hours

Carbon Credit Production per MWh: 0.6204

Calculations:

<http://95.217.194.59:35015/api/v1/geo-stats?latitude=43.06967720011346&longitude=-89.55965609011731>

Legal Documents

Tests performed by GCA	Results	Reference
Inspected the document to verify the ownership of the electricity generated by the solar panels	Ownership of the electricity generated by the solar panels has been confirmed.	Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement
Inspected the document to verify the authorization for certifying carbon credit	The document has been inspected and verified for proper authorization to certify carbon credits.	Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement

Inspected the document and verified the solar farm owner's signature authorizing the list of information permitted for online publication	The solar farm owner's signature authorizing the list of information for online publication has been inspected and confirmed.	Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement
Inspected the document to verify the details concerning the long-term operation of the solar panels	The document detailing the long-term operation plans and specifications of the solar panels has been inspected and verified.	Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement
Inspected the document and verified the solar farm owner's signature authorizing the installation and utilization of monitoring equipment	The solar farm owner's authorization for the installation and utilization of monitoring equipment has been inspected and validated.	Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement
Inspected the document and verified the solar farm owner's signature authorizing additional auditor visits.	Confirmation was obtained on the solar farm owner's signature authorizing additional auditor visits as per the inspected document.	Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement

Carbon Footprint Assessment & Calculations

In the assessment of the carbon footprint of the solar farm using monocrystalline technology, the harmonized emission result of 40g CO₂-eq/kWh was applied. This figure is anchored in assumptions such as ground-mount application, solar irradiation of 2,400 kWh/m²/yr, a performance ratio of 0.8, and a panel lifetime of 30 years. For an in-depth understanding of these assumptions, reference is made to the '[Assumption Documentation](#)'.

Tests performed by GCA	Results	Reference
Conducted independent calculations to assess the weekly minimum carbon payment required	<p>The carbon payment plan is an automated process, subtracted directly from the farm's weekly carbon credit production. This system does not involve any actual monetary transfers. Additionally, a crucial safeguard is in place whereby an owner cannot default on these carbon payments, as auditors will not certify any farm whose debt payments exceed its capacity to offset.</p> <p>Adjusted Weekly Carbon Credits = 0.0448 Weekly Total Carbon Debt = 0.0249 Net Carbon Credit Earnings Weekly = 0.0199</p>	Detailed calculations [p1]

Disaster Risk Assessment

In the disaster risk assessment of the solar farm, a conservative failure rate of 1% within the first 10 years of operation in the United States was adopted. This rate is derived from extensive research on historical failure rates and professional surveys, coupled with a conservative approach to accommodate unforeseen circumstances. Consequently, the per-year failure rate is calculated to be 0.17%. For a comprehensive explanation of the underlying assumptions and methodology, refer to the detailed information provided in the '[Assumption Documentation](#)'.

Technical Innovations

Upon physical inspection, it was observed that the solar farm employs standard commercial solar panels and does not feature any distinct technological innovations.

Communication Channels

The owner has acknowledged receipt and understanding of the established protocols for post-audit communication. This includes a comprehensive system for reporting any incidents, abnormalities, or significant changes that may occur following audit activities. Additionally, the owner confirms having received an updated list of contacts designated for post-audit communication purposes. A commitment has been made to adhere strictly to these protocols

and to promptly report any valuable changes or findings in accordance with the outlined procedures. The full details of these declarations and compliance are documented in the referenced 'Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement'.

GCA information

This audit report has been prepared and finalized by an auditor who has fully complied with and signed the required clauses as outlined in the 'Auditor Disclosure and Declaration Document'. These clauses include the auditor's non-ownership of solar farms, non-possession of Glow tokens unless staked, non-ownership of unretired carbon credits, restriction on owning stocks or tokens outside of broad market exposure index funds, absence of business conflicts of interest, and adherence to the Glow International Code of Conduct. Additionally, the auditor has agreed to maintain a low community profile, with an undertaking to retire if they exceed a threshold of 5,000 social media followers/friends, ensuring unbiased and impartial auditing. The full details of these declarations and compliance are documented in the referenced 'Auditor Disclosure and Declaration Document'.

Conclusion

The audit confirms that the solar farm's location and specifications match the owner's reported information. The audit confirms that the solar farm meets these specifications, qualifying it for Glow's incentive protocol.

The on-site inspection was fully completed on February 20th, 2025.

Appendix - Calculations

carbon debt per KWh	value	details				
carbon footprint (CO2 g/KWh)	40	see assumption document				
convert grams to metric tons	0.00004	conversion				
solar irradiation (total h/y)	2400	see assumption document				
performance ratio	0.8	see assumption document				
panel lifetime (y)	30	see assumption document				
total carbon debt per KWh	2.304					
adjustment due to uncertainty	35%	see assumption document				
total carbon debt adjusted per KWh	3.1104					
Adjusted carbon debt	value	details				
annual interest rate	0.17%	see assumption document				
Commitment (y)	10	see assumption document				
total adjusted carbon debt per KWh	2.343					
weekly production	value	details		weekly Carbon debt	value	details
Power Output (MWh)	0.0041	based on solar production (see planset doc)		total carbon debt adjusted (KWh)	3.1104	calculated above
Hours of Sunlight Per Day	3.8733	based on NASA data API		Power Output (MWh)	0.0041	based on solar production (see planset doc)
Weekly Power Production (MWh)	0.1112			convert to KW	4.1000	conversion
Carbon Offsets per MWh	0.6204	based on WattTime data API		Total Carbon Debt produced	12.7526	
Weekly Carbon Credits	0.0690			disaster risk assesement per year	0.0017	see assumption document
adjustment due to uncertainty	0.3500	see assumption document		Commitment (y)	10.0000	see assumption document
Adjusted Weekly Carbon Credits	0.0448			Adjusted Total Carbon Debt	12.9672	
				Weekly Total Carbon Debt	0.0249	
NET Carbon Credit Earnings weekly	0.0199					

Protocol fees calculations			Address:	9939 Shining Willow St, Middleton, WI 53562, USA					
First Year Electricity Old Price	value	details	Coordinates:	43.06967720011346, -89.55965609011731					
Electricity Price (paid by user) (in kW)	\$0.1548	see electrical usage bill (January 2025)	API Link:	http://95.217.194.59:35015/api/v1/geo-stats?latitude=43.06967720011346&longitude=-89.55965609011731					
convert kW to mW	1000	conversion	input average_sunlight	3.8732952602740					
Hours of Sunlight Per Day	3.8733	based on NASA data API	input average_carbon_certificates	0.6203904723983					
Power Output (MWh)	0.0041	based on solar production (see planset doc)	system size from planset NEW:	4.14 kw DC					
number of days	365.25		# of NEW panels:	9					
First Year Electricity Old Price	\$898.11								
Lifetime Old Electricity Value	value	details							
First Year Electricity Old Price	\$898.11	calculated above							
Escalator Rate	3.46%	see escalator reference for WI: https://www.solarreviews.com/blog/average-electricity-cost-increase-per-year							
Cashflow Discount	11.00%	see assumption document							
Continous Growth Rate LN(escalator * discount)	8.25%								
Commitment (years)	10								
Present Value	\$5,958.51								
Protocol fees	\$5,958.51								
Detailed Energy Cost Calculation - January 2025									
Total kWh usage	3618								
Charges and Fees									
	Fee amount								
Energy Charges	358.81								
Energy Charges	184.4								
Fuel Adj 2024	-20.33								
Fuel Adj 2025	7.32								
County Tax	2.73								
Wisconsin Sales Tax	27.27								
Total Fees	560.20								
Total Price per kWh (total cost / Total kWh use)	0.1548								
Parallel Generation									
Rate: PGS3RG1 Electric Service Parallel Generation Net Metering			Billed for: 31 Days						
Billing Period	Meter Number	Current Reading	Previous Reading	Metered Units	Multiplier	Usage			
Dec 10 - Jan 10	490030179	179,899	176,281	3,618 kWh	1	3,618 kWh			
Bill Factor Proration = 21 Days/31 Days = 0.6774194									
Bill Factor Proration = 10 Days/31 Days = 0.3225806									
Energy Charge	3618.000 kWh X \$0.1464	X 0.6774194	\$358.81						
Energy Charge	3618.000 kWh X \$0.158	X 0.3225806	\$184.40						
2024 Fuel Adjustment	3618.000 kWh X \$-0.008293	X 0.6774194	-\$20.33						
2025 Fuel Adjustment	3618.000 kWh X \$0.006269	X 0.3225806	\$7.32						
Customer Charge	21.000 Days X \$0.4932		\$10.36						
Customer Charge	10.000 Days X \$0.4932		\$4.93						
State-Wide Low-Income Assistance Fee			\$3.15						
County Tax	\$545.49 X 0.5%		\$2.73						
Wisconsin Sales Tax	\$545.49 X 5%		\$27.27						
	Total Current Charges		\$578.64						

Appendix - Protocol fees - Proof of payment

Transaction hash:

0xafdee0008502c263d9b6b1cf147e18cad517b44567247503ade1b4de64f446bb

Etherscan link:

<https://etherscan.io/tx/0xafdee0008502c263d9b6b1cf147e18cad517b44567247503ade1b4de64f446bb>

Amount paid: 5,958.51 USDG

Date of payment: Mar-21-2025 11:50:35 PM UTC

Transaction Hash:	0xafdee0008502c263d9b6b1cf147e18cad517b44567247503ade1b4de64f446bb
Status:	Success
Block:	22098647 19349 Block Confirmations
Timestamp:	2 days ago (Mar-21-2025 11:50:35 PM UTC)

Transaction Action: Transfer 5,958.51  ERC20 *** To 0xd5970622b740a2eA5A5574616c193968b10e1297

Sponsored:



From: 0x5a519af203Be58ddD699562fcd1280422C7846eA

Interacted With (To): 0x6Fa8C7a89b22bf3212392b778905B12f3dBAF5C4

ERC-20 Tokens Transferred:

All Transfers Net Transfers

From 0x5a519af2...22C7846eA To 0xd5970622...8b10e1297 For 5,958.51  ERC20 ***

Appendix - Evidences Obtained From Solar Farm Owner

The GCA has successfully completed a thorough review and verification process for the following critical documents:

1. Residential Solar Energy System Purchase Agreement
2. Planset
3. Property Ownership Document
4. Two recent Utility Bills
5. City Permit
6. Inspection Document
7. Permission To Operate (PTO document)

Appendix - Drone Footage

To ascertain the additionality of the solar farm, the GCA procured drone footage BEFORE the solar panels were installed. This step was vital to confirm that the farm had not previously produced power, aligning with Glow's strict requirement that only new solar farms are eligible for incentives.

Tapioca Creations, a local company, was contracted by the GCA to capture pre-installation photos. The drone footage before installation was obtained on December 16, 2024.

After the solar panels were installed and the farm secured its Permission To Operate (PTO), the GCA acquired new drone footage. This subsequent step ensured that the panels were correctly installed and that their quantity matched the specifications outlined in the plansets.

The drone footage after installation was obtained by Tapioca Creations on March 3rd, 2025.

Appendix - Cost of Power Verification

The determination of the protocol fee involves the homeowner submitting a utility bill, which outlines their power expenses. To ensure the integrity of this fee calculation, the GCA cross-reference the utility bill with publicly available data from the utility provider regarding local power rates.

The GCA accessed the Standard Residential Rates from Alliant Energy Utilities, applicable in Wisconsin. For the protocol fee calculation, the rate of \$0.1548 per kWh, was applied.

Appendix - Assumptions document

Assumptions Documentation

This document outlines the assumptions and methodologies employed in the audit of solar farms. It is intended to provide a clear basis for the procedures and findings reported in the audit report. This document should be referred to for a deeper understanding of the audit findings and the underpinning rationale for the audit procedures.

Testing Methodologies

Nature of tests performed

Type	Description
Inquiry	Engaged with relevant personnel to gather information and corroborated the details
On-site verification (Observation)	Conducted a thorough observation to verify the application and performance, as well as the physical existence of the solar farm's components
Inspection	Performed a detailed examination of documents, records, or tangible assets to validate their authenticity and relevance to the audit
Calculation	Performed calculations to ascertain various metrics pertinent to the audit scope

Assumptions

Protocol fees

Introduction: When a solar farm joins the Glow network, a protocol fee in USDC is required. This fee is distributed as rewards to carbon credit producers over four years.

Assumption: It's necessary to compute the cost of the protocol fee over a 10-year span. This calculation must encompass potential variations in electricity pricing and consider the long-term financial implications for the solar farm.

Methodology:

First Year Electricity Price Calculation: Begin by calculating the first year of electricity price using the following formula: Previous Electricity Price in kW × Hours of Sunlight Per Day × Power Output (MW) Per Hour × number of days.

Escalator rate: The escalation rate is dependent on the region in which the farm is located, with data sourced from reliable industry insights. This approach assumes that electricity prices will increase over time, which is a significant factor in the economics of solar energy.

Cash Discount Application: Apply a cash discount of 11% to the present value calculation. This rate is derived from doubling the current federal rate (estimated at 5.5%), with the rationale being the relative ease of surpassing this federal rate under current economic conditions. This 11% rate is specifically for the beta period of Glow, incentivizing early solar farm onboarding. After the beta phase, the standard federal rate will be used for discount calculations.

Continuous Growth rate: The natural logarithm is used to convert the combined effect of the annual escalator and discount into a continuous growth rate. Each year, the base value is multiplied by both the escalator and discount. Instead of applying this growth annually, continuous compounding requires a rate that matches this effect over time.

The formula:

$$r = -\ln(1 + \text{escalator rate}) * (1 - \text{cashflow discount rate})$$

translates the discrete annual growth into a continuous rate. The natural logarithm is ideal for this because it directly relates to exponential growth, ensuring the continuous rate reflects the same outcome as annual compounding.

Present Value Calculation: The present value is calculated by applying the continuous growth rate, $r = -\ln(1 + \text{escalator rate}) * (1 - \text{cashflow discount rate})$, to the first-year electricity price over

a 10-year period. This continuous growth rate accounts for the combined effect of both the annual price escalation and the cash discount.

References

- <https://www.solarreviews.com/blog/average-electricity-cost-increase-per-year>

Disaster Risk Assessment

Assumption: A conservative failure rate of 1% is assumed for solar farms within the first 10 years of operation in the United States.

Methodology: Extensive research on historical failure rates of solar farms in the United States within the first 10 years has been conducted, with a conservative multiplier applied. Furthermore, professional surveys have been conducted. Despite discussions with solar professionals indicating a failure rate far below 1% over the lifetime of the solar farm, a conservative estimate of 1% was chosen to account for unforeseen circumstances. The per-year rate is 0.17%.

Carbon Credit Estimation Calculation

Assumption: WattTime's historical data is reliable and accurate for conducting calculations related to carbon credit production.

Methodology: Calculations were conducted based on the specifications of the solar panels and using historical data from WattTime. WattTime, a reputable non-profit organization in the emissions reduction domain, provides robust technology solutions for such assessments. Additionally, the methodology incorporates data from NASA's API to determine the expected number of sunlight hours for a solar panel in a specific location. This data is crucial for accurately estimating the average hours of sunlight per day and the average carbon offset per MWh.

To calculate the expected lifetime carbon credit production, the power capacity of the solar panels is multiplied by the sunlight hours, integrating both WattTime's and NASA's data. The script iterates over historical data from the WattTime API, combined with NASA's sunlight data, to estimate the number of credits a panel would have produced annually.

A 35% discount is then applied to the final carbon production value. This conservative approach is designed to account for any uncertainties in the calculations, ensuring that the results are within safety margins. This not only enhances the credibility of the protocol and methodology but also positions the analysis positively, especially when subjected to detailed reviews.

Real-Time Monitoring: It should be noted that for real-time monitoring of power output, NASA data is not utilized; instead, this monitoring relies on the installed equipment at the solar farm.

This data can be cross-referenced with NASA's data if any discrepancies or suspicions arise, providing an additional layer of verification and accuracy.

Reference:

- https://github.com/glowlabs-org/gca-backend/blob/main/watttime-scripts/carbon_credits_per_kw.py

Carbon Footprint Assessment

Assumption: Considering the inherent variability in life cycle assessment (LCA) results for solar technologies as per ISO 14040 and 14044 standards, we have selected the highest value from NREL's harmonized data set for our conservative approach. This decision acknowledges the ISO standards' provision of a flexible framework for LCA, which can lead to a broad range of outcomes depending on the practitioner's choices. By adopting the highest value, we aim to account for the upper bound of potential environmental impacts, thereby ensuring that our audit conclusions are robust against the variability in LCA practices.

Methodology: The methodology involves utilizing the harmonized LCA results, which are refined by NREL to enhance precision and reduce variability. By adhering to a consistent set of methods and assumptions, harmonization narrows the range of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions estimates, allowing us to base our audit on a more reliable and standardized benchmark.

It is important to note the specific harmonized greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions medians identified in our assessment. For monocrystalline Silicon (mono-Si), the harmonized GHG median is 40 g CO₂-eq/kWh, and for multi-crystalline Silicon (multi-Si), it is 47 g CO₂-eq/kWh. These values are calculated based on assumptions of ground-mount application, solar irradiation of 2,400 kWh/m²/yr, a performance ratio of 0.8, and a panel lifetime of 30 years. By integrating these specific medians into our assessment, we ensure a comprehensive and precise understanding of the potential environmental impacts of these solar technologies.

A 35% adjustment is then applied to the total carbon debt. This conservative approach is designed to account for any uncertainties in the calculations, ensuring that the results are within safety margins. This not only enhances the credibility of the protocol and methodology but also positions the analysis positively, especially when subjected to detailed reviews.

Detailed calculations:

Initial Calculation:

40 grams CO₂ per kWh (emissions rate).

Multiplied by 2400 hours per year (operational hours).

Multiplied by 0.8 (performance ratio).

Multiplied by 30 years (lifespan of the panels).

Adjusted Carbon Debt:

Calculated by adding a 0.17% annual interest rate.

The total carbon debt is multiplied by 1.0017^{10} to account for 10 years.

Weekly Debt Payment:

Determined by dividing the final carbon debt by 520 weeks (which accounts for 10 years, considering 52 weeks per year).

Reference:

- [NREL harmonized life cycle assessments \(LCAs\)](#)
- [Methodology Guidelines on Life Cycle Assessment of Photovoltaic Electricity](#)
- https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/02/ipcc_wg3_ar5_annex-iii.pdf p.7
- <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1530-9290.2011.00423.x> p.9
 - Research base on solar irradiation of 2,400 kilowatt-hours per square meter per year (kWh/m²/yr) and lifetime = 30 years
- <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1530-9290.2011.00439.x>
 - The harmonized GHG medians decline to 40 g CO₂-eq/kWh for mono-Si and 47 g CO₂-eq/kWh for multi-Si.

CGA Disclosure and Declaration Document

CGA Personal and Professional Information

Name: Fatima Khaziyeva

Declarations

1. No Ownership of Solar Farms:

I hereby declare that I do not own or operate more than one solar farm.

2. Glow Tokens Holding:

I declare that I do not own any Glow tokens, unless staked in accordance with company policies.

3. Carbon Credits:

I confirm that I do not own any unretired carbon credits.

4. Stocks and Tokens Ownership:

I declare that I do not own stocks or tokens, except for those within broad market exposure index funds.

5. Conflict of Interest:

I confirm the absence of any business conflicts of interest that could affect my impartiality as an auditor.

6. Code of Conduct Compliance:

I acknowledge having read, understood, and agreed to adhere to the Glow International Code of Conduct.

7. Community Presence and Popularity Clause:

I acknowledge that as a Glow Certified Auditor (GCA), it is imperative to maintain a low profile within the community to ensure unbiased and fair auditing processes. I agree that:

- If I previously expressed thoughts or opinions publicly, I understand these should not influence my role as a GCA.
- I will not leverage my position or knowledge gained as a GCA to become a known figure within the Glow ecosystem, recognizing the importance of an unbiased and impartial audit process.

Signature

The undersigned hereby agrees to the above terms and confirms that all statements made are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge.

Name: Fatima Khaziyeva

Signature: *Fatima Khaziyeva*

Date: March 25, 2025